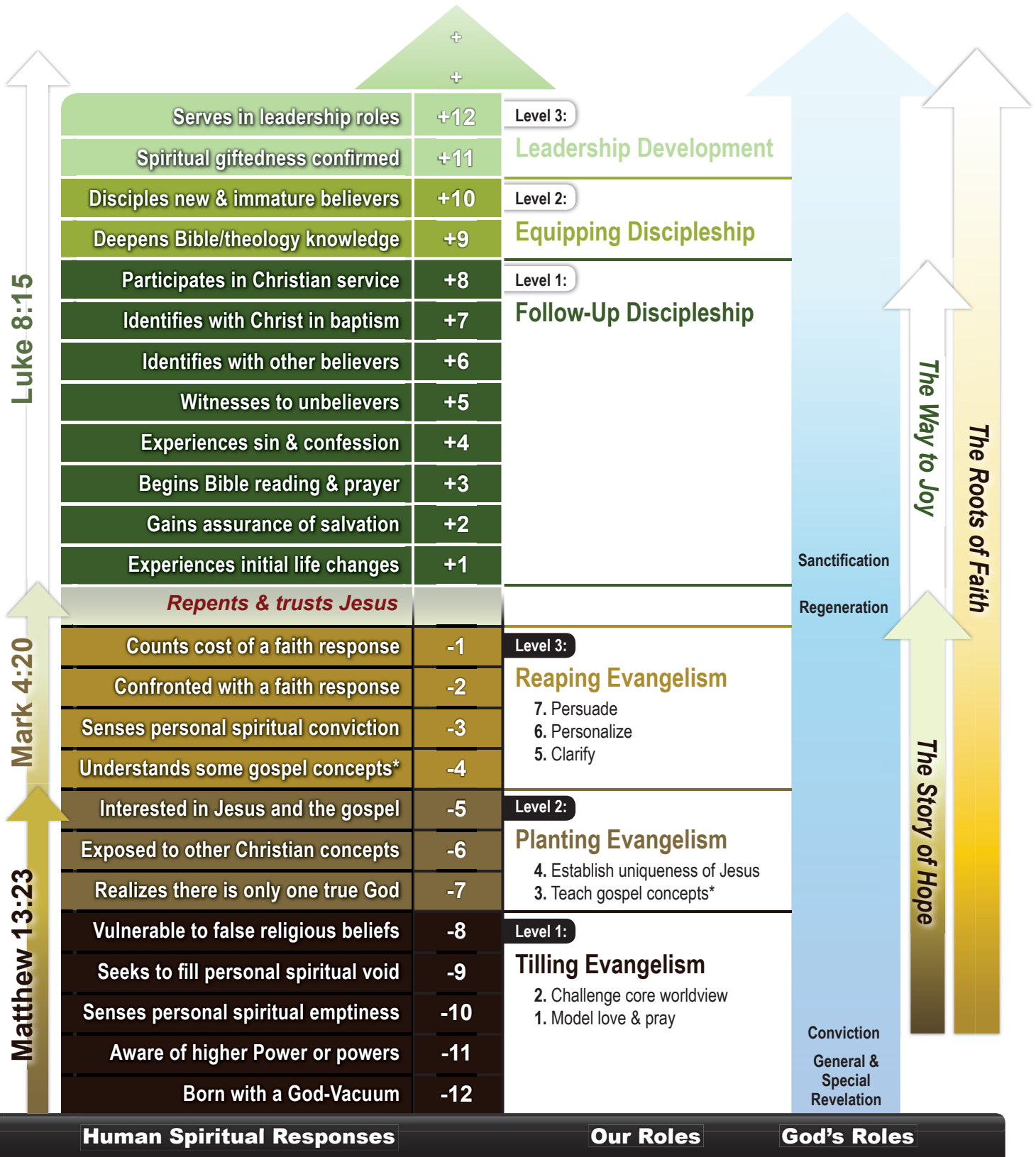


The Good Soil E&D Scale – The Vertical Dimension



The original concept for this scale was created by Viggo Sogaard and later revised by James F. Engel and called the Engel Scale.

*Basic gospel concepts =

God, man, sin, death (as divine judgment), Christ, cross (including resurrection), faith, & (spiritual, eternal) life.